

See next pg. for work

Name: _____ Date _____ #49 Operations with polynomials

Do all work on your own paper to simplify each expression. Make sure you pay attention to the sign between the polynomials so you do the correct operation.

1) $(4x - 6)(x + 2)$

$$4x^2 + 2x - 12$$

2) $(2x^4 - 3)(2x^2 + 1)$

$$4x^6 + 2x^4 - 6x^2 - 3$$

3) $(6x - 1)(x^2 + 2x + 7)$

$$6x^3 + 11x^2 + 40x - 7$$

4) $(4x^5 + 2x^2 + 1)(1 - x)$

$$-4x^6 + 4x^5 - 2x^3 + 2x^2 - x + 1$$

5) $(3x^4 - 2x^3 + 4)(-x^2 + 2x - 12)$

$$-3x^6 + 8x^5 - 40x^4 + 24x^3 - 4x^2 + 8x - 48$$

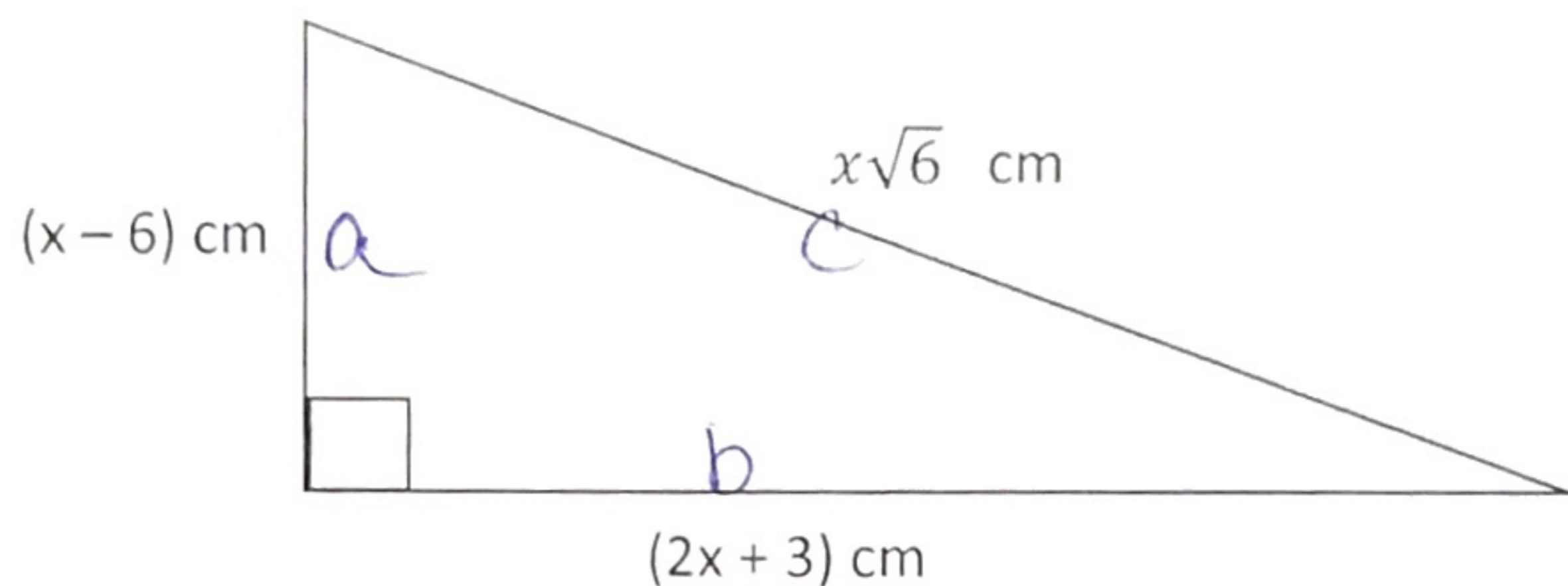
6) $(1 - 3x^2)(4x^3 - 5x + 10)$

$$-12x^5 + 19x^3 - 30x^2 - 5x + 10$$

7) Find the value of x

(hint, use the

Pythagorean thm)



$$x = 3\sqrt{5}$$

8) $(4m^4 - m^2) + (5m^2 + m^4)$

$$5m^4 + 4m^2$$

9) $(5x + x^4) - (3x^4 + 4x)$

$$-2x^4 + x$$

10) $(5 + 7x^3 + 3x^2) + (-12 + 5x + 6x^2)$

$$7x^3 + 9x^2 + 5x - 7$$

11) $(4 + 3x^2 + 8x^3) + (-7x^3 + 12x^5 + 6x^2)$

$$12x^5 + x^3 + 9x^2 + 4$$

12) $(4n^3 - 5) - (n^3 + n^4) - (4n^4 + 2)$

$$-5n^4 + 3n^3 - 7$$

13) $(4v^3 + 5v + 2v^4) + (2v - 2v^4) - (8v^3 - 6v^4)$

$$6v^4 - 4v^3 + 7v$$

4) Simplify and then classify by degree and number of terms: $2x + 3x^2(4x - 5)$

$$12x^3 - 15x^2 + 2x$$

3rd degree trinomial

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & (4x-6)(x+2) \\ & 4x(x+2) - 6(x+2) \\ & 4x(x) + 4x(2) - 6(x) - 6(2) \\ & 4x^2 + 8x - 6x - 12 \\ & \boxed{4x^2 + 2x - 12} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & (2x^4-3)(2x^2+1) \\ & 2x^4(2x^2+1) - 3(2x^2+1) \\ & 2x^4(2x^2) + 2x^4(1) - 3(2x^2) - 3(1) \\ & \boxed{4x^6 + 2x^4 - 6x^2 - 3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & (6x-1)(x^2+2x+7) \\ & 6x(x^2+2x+7) - 1(x^2+2x+7) \\ & 6x(x^2) + 6x(2x) + 6x(7) - 1(x^2) - 1(2x) - 1(7) \\ & 6x^3 + 12x^2 + 42x - 1x^2 - 2x - 7 \\ & \boxed{6x^3 + 11x^2 + 40x - 7} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & (4x^5+2x^2+1)(1-x) \\ & 4x^5(1-x) + 2x^2(1-x) + 1(1-x) \\ & 4x^5(1) + 4x^5(-x) + 2x^2(1) + 2x^2(-x) + 1(1) + 1(-x) \\ & 4x^5 - 4x^6 + 2x^2 - 2x^3 + 1 - x \\ & \boxed{-4x^6 + 4x^5 - 2x^3 + 2x^2 - x + 1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & (3x^4 - 2x^3 + 4)(-x^2 + 2x - 12) \\ & 3x^4(-x^2 + 2x - 12) - 2x^3(-x^2 + 2x - 12) + 4(-x^2 + 2x - 12) \\ & 3x^4(-x^2) + 3x^4(2x) + 3x^4(-12) - 2x^3(-x^2) - 2x^3(2x) - 2x^3(-12) + 4(-x^2) + 4(2x) + 4(-12) \\ & -3x^6 + 6x^5 - 36x^4 + 2x^5 - 4x^4 + 24x^3 - 4x^2 + 8x - 48 \\ & \boxed{-3x^6 + 8x^5 - 40x^4 + 24x^3 - 4x^2 + 8x - 48} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad & (1-3x^2)(4x^3-5x+10) \\ & 1(4x^3-5x+10) - 3x^2(4x^3-5x+10) \\ & 4x^3-5x+10 - 3x^2(4x^3) - 3x^2(-5x) - 3x^2(10) \\ & 4x^3-5x+10 - 12x^5 + 15x^3 - 30x^2 \\ & \boxed{-12x^5 + 19x^3 - 30x^2 - 5x + 10} \end{aligned}$$

1 times anything doesn't change the value

$$\textcircled{7} \quad a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

$$(x-6)^2 + (2x+3)^2 = (x\sqrt{6})^2$$

$$(x-6)(x-6) + (2x+3)(2x+3) = x^2 \sqrt{6}^2$$

$$x(x-6) - 6(x-6) + 2x(2x+3) + 3(2x+3) = x^2 \cdot 6$$

$$\underbrace{x^2 - 6x - 6x + 36} + \underbrace{4x^2 + 6x + 6x + 9} = 6x^2$$

$$5x^2 + 45 = 6x^2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -5x^2 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} -5x^2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\sqrt{45} = \sqrt{x^2}$$

$$x = \sqrt{45}$$

$$\sqrt{9 \cdot 5}$$

$$\boxed{x = 3\sqrt{5}}$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad (4m^4 - m^2) + (5m^2 + m^4)$$

$$\underline{4m^4 - m^2 + 5m^2 + m^4}$$

$$\boxed{5m^4 + 4m^2}$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad (5x + x^4) - (3x^4 + 4x)$$

$$\underline{5x + x^4 - 3x^4 - 4x}$$

$$\boxed{-2x^4 + x}$$

$$\textcircled{10} \quad (5 + 7x^3 + 3x^2) + (-12 + 5x + 6x^2)$$

$$\underline{5 + 7x^3 + 3x^2 - 12 + 5x + 6x^2}$$

$$\boxed{7x^3 + 9x^2 + 5x - 7}$$

$$\textcircled{11} \quad (4 + 3x^2 + 8x^3) + (-7x^3 + 12x^5 + 6x^2)$$

$$\underline{4 + 3x^2 + 8x^3 - 7x^3 + 12x^5 + 6x^2}$$

$$\boxed{12x^5 + x^3 + 9x^2 + 4}$$

$$\textcircled{12} \quad (4n^3 - 5) - (n^3 + n^4) - (4n^4 + 2)$$

$$\underline{4n^3 - 5 - n^3 - n^4 - 4n^4 - 2}$$

$$\boxed{-5n^4 + 3n^3 - 7}$$

$$\textcircled{13} (4v^3 + 5v + 2v^4) + (2v - 2v^4) - (8v^3 - 6v^4)$$
$$\underline{4v^3} + 5v + \underline{2v^4} + 2v - \underline{2v^4} - \underline{8v^3} + \underline{6v^4}$$

$$\boxed{6v^4 - 4v^3 + 7v}$$

$$\textcircled{14} 2x + 3x^2(4x - 5)$$
$$2x + 3x^2(4x) + 3x^2(-5)$$
$$2x + 12x^3 - 15x^2$$

$$\boxed{12x^3 - 15x^2 + 2x}$$

3rd degree trinomial